

AGRICULTURE SAHARAN (ALGERIA): IMPORTANCE, CHARACTERISTICS AND ELEMENTS FOR A BETTER MANAGEMENT

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ABSTRACT

In Algeria, the Saharan agriculture has experienced a wide and deep transformation through the different agricultural policies of the State. The balance sheet of the current management of agricultural resources exploitable, reported their poor condition. The potential agro-pedological and socio-economic, show that these resources have a great potential for the revival of the old oasis and the creation of large agricultural poles up, ensure the self-sufficiency at the regional scale. The present study identifies the potential, strengths and constraints of agriculture of the Saharan regions, it highlights the contradictions between the reality of field and the many reversals in the choice of strategies for the development of public policies assigned to the agriculture sector Saharan agriculture.

KEYWORDS: Agriculture, Sustainable Development, System of Production, Sahara, Algeria